INTERMEDIATE HOSTS

fleas or chewing lice

infected larvae develop into adult fleas or lice



dogs and cats ingest infected fleas or lice

humans can ingest infected fleas or lice

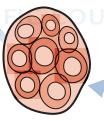


oncospheres ingested by developing flea larvae or lice



adult tapeworm develops in the dog or cat

egg packets containing oncospheres released



proglottids passed in faeces

